

1.

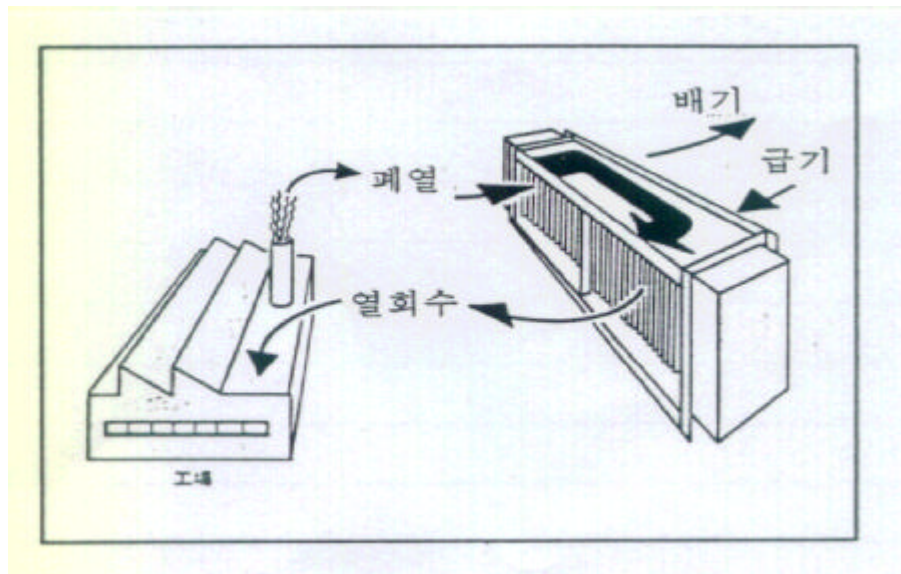
()

(:02-571-6085)

I.

가 , , , , 30 60%,
 , 8 20%, 10 50%, 30
 50% 가 .

, (DUST)

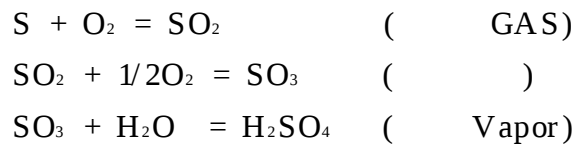


II. Flue gas ()

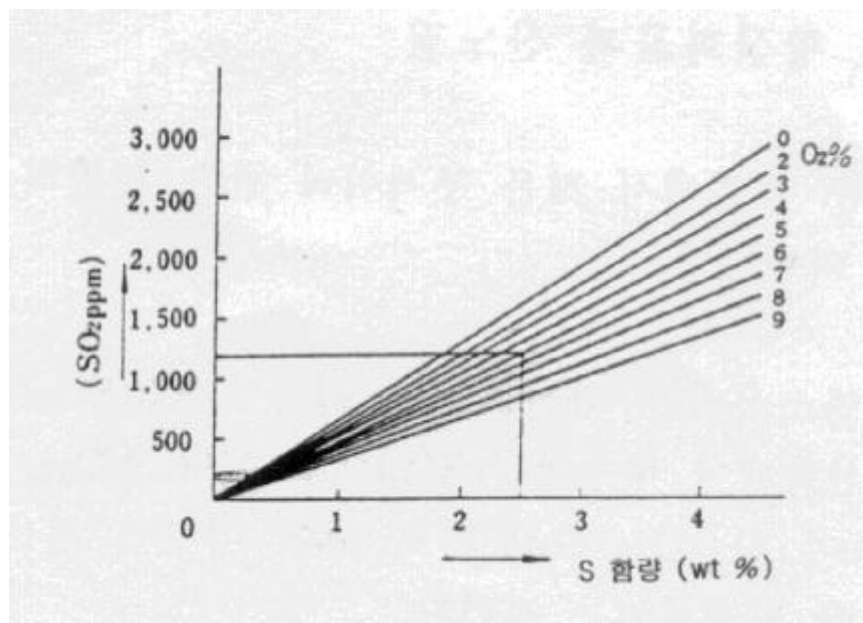
1. Flue Gas

Flue Gas (Acid

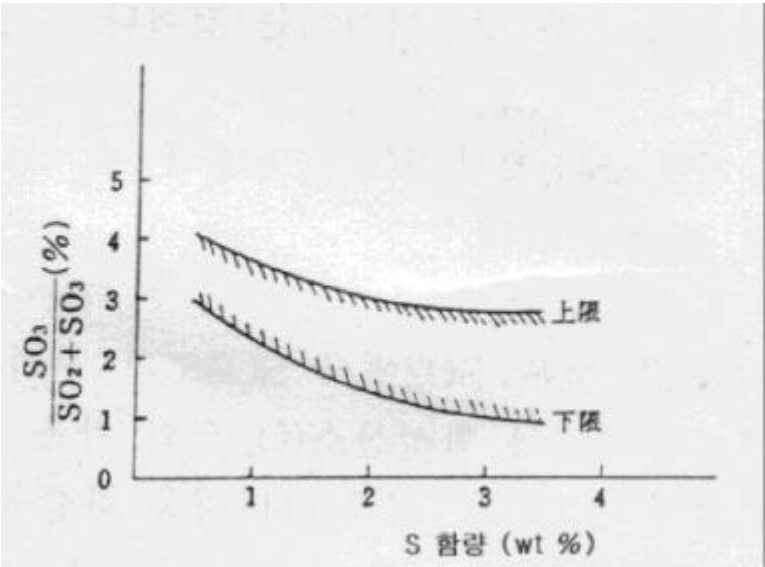
Corrosion) . (S) 가 (SO₂)가
 가 (SO₃) . SO₃ 가
 (H₂O) (H₂SO₄)
 .



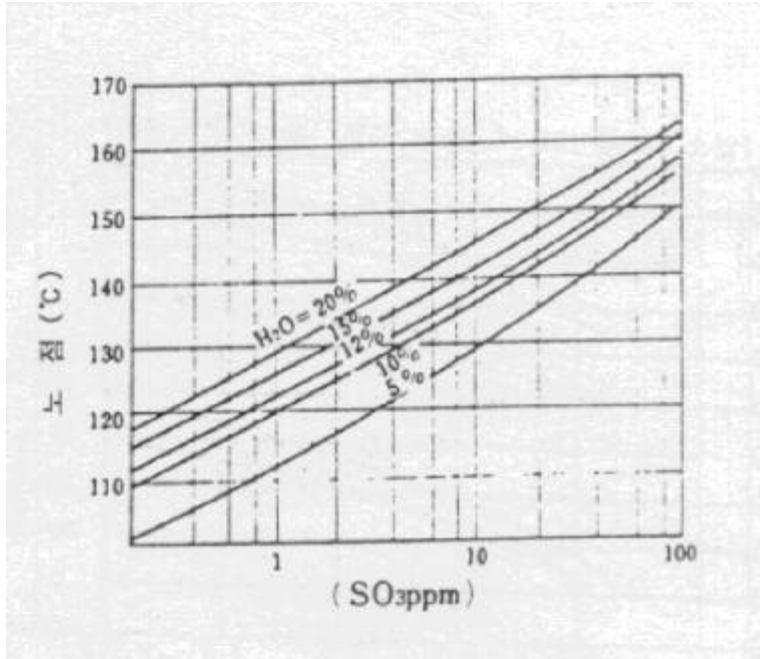
가 (Acid Dew Point) ,
 SO₃ .
 < -1> , < -2> , < -3> ,
 , SO₂ SO₃ SO₂
 (O₂) ,
 SO₂ 가
 SO₃ S , 가 .



< -1 > (S) 가 SO₂
 (:)



< 2 > (S) $\text{SO}_2 \rightarrow \text{SO}_3$
(:)



< 3 > GAS
(:)

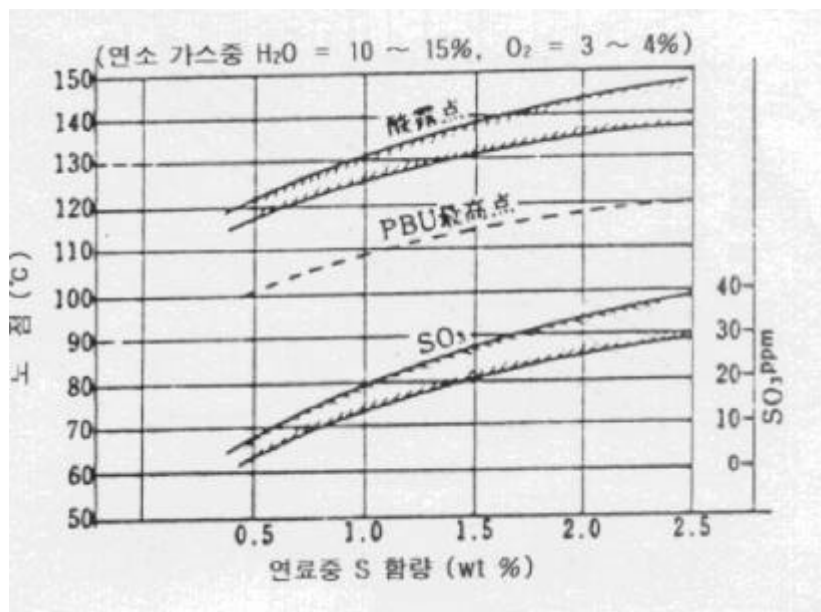
2 ()

Flue Gas
B-C

105 115 . S 1.6%
GAS 115

20C
 < -4 > , GAS H₂O가 10 15%,
 O₂ 3 4% S SO₃ppm,
 R.B.U. (Rate of Build Up)

... S 0.5% B-C : 100
 ... " S 1.0% " : 110



< 4 > S SO₃
 (: / Plant /)

GAS . 가 gas

gas

, Flue Gas (GA/H, Economizer)

(GA/H)	(GG/H)	
gas	0 20	GAS
230 210	10 12%	.
Boiler	가 (SA/H)	
GAS 150 180		SA/H
	가가	

SA/H 가 Merit
 (Eco.)
 (Deaerator) 가 120 ~ 140 GA/H
 가 60 ~ 80
 (Feed Water Preheater) GA/h SA/H
 Merit

3. (Anti Corrosive Heat Exchanger)

가. (: KCA NEWS Vol. 12 · 11)

Buttele 90
 •
 •
 •
 •
 •

가 가
 가 800

가 () 1938

가 PTFE, PFA, FEP, EPE, ETFE, PCTFE,

ECTFE, PVDP, PVF
가 .

300

PTFE, PFA

가

가

, , , , ,

가

.

, ,

(FGD)

(GGH),

.

.

(KCA NEWS Vol. 12 · 11)

●

가

SOOT

가

가

가

.

가

가

.

●

가

가

가

.

●

,

가

,

.

●

1/ 100

가 1.0mm

.

. Flue Gas H/E

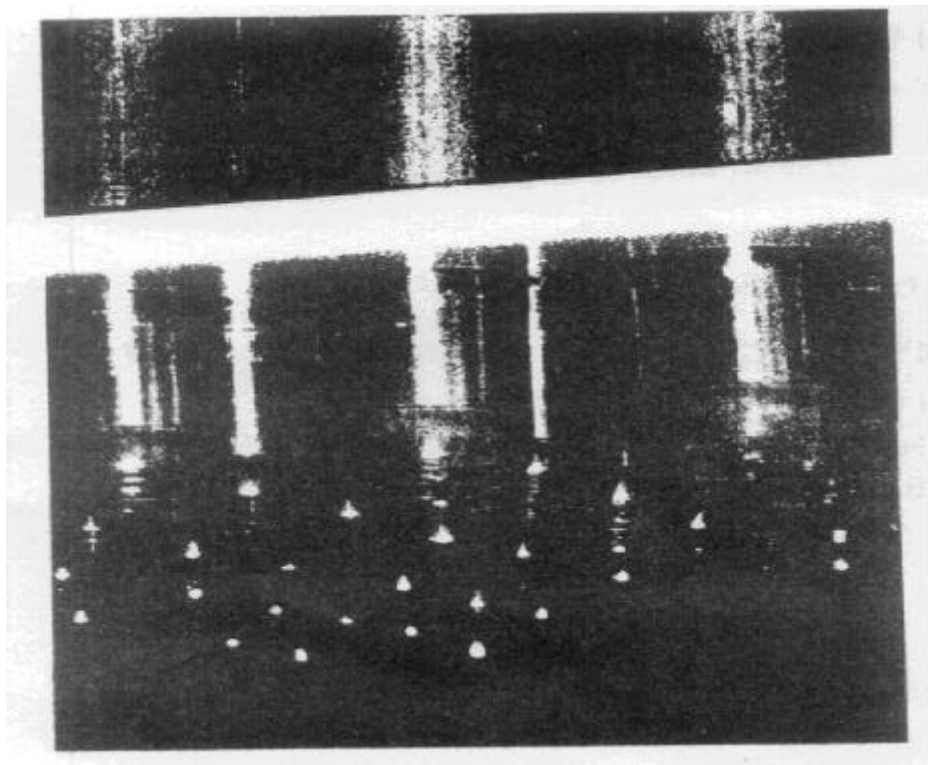
	GAS/AIR	GAS/GAS	
Tube , Teflon Tube	3	가	Glass Tube , Teflon Glass
0	SUS	CS	25
GAS	가	.	300

< > Flue Gas 250C 250C (Pass)
SUS

GAS/WATER

Tublar , , U , Teflon Lining
Header Plate Cap Sealing
(Teflon)Lining

< > Flue Gas : 250
Water : 150 40kg/cm²



< 5 > Tube (Teflon Lining SUS Tube)

Heater (GGH, Steam / GH)

FGD() Scrubber

Heater 40 50 가

GAS Scrubber 가 Heater

가 가

Heater 2 3

GGH GAS 가 Scrubber Flue Gas

100%

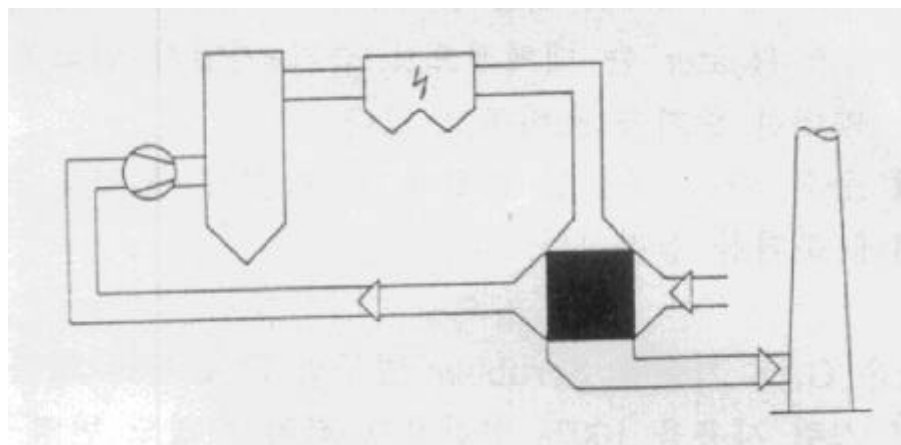
GGH Steam Gas / Heater Flue Gas Teflon Tube Teflon

100%Lining , Clean Gas (Tube Plate)

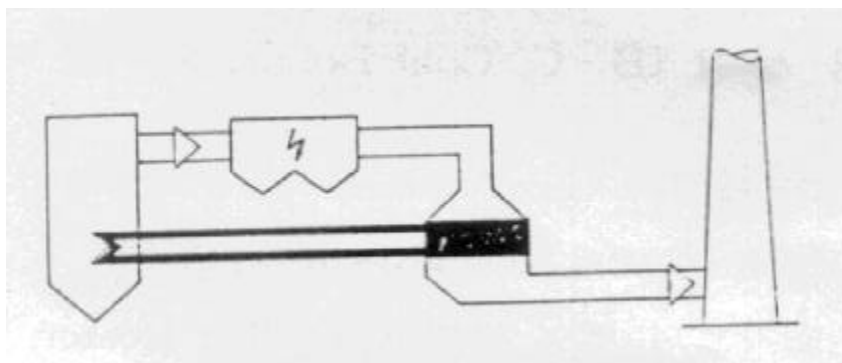
(Hastelloy C 22)

(B-C , Coal Boiler)

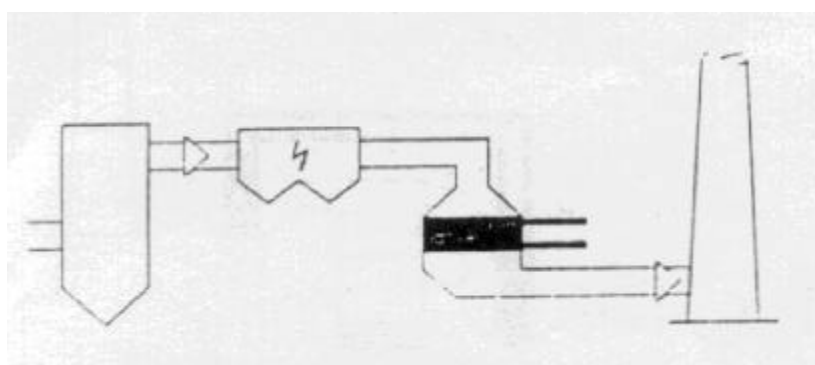
- (Economizer) (Air Preheater)
- ,
- (Gas Gas Heater, Steam Gas Heater)
- DeNOx (Steam Gas Heater, Gas Gas Heater)



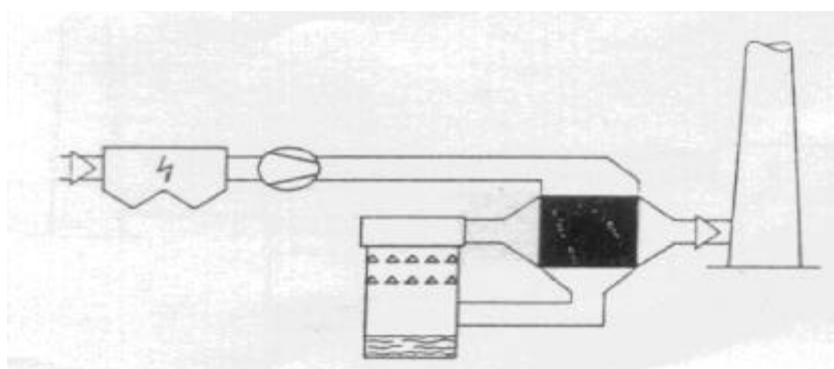
< 6 > (GA/H)



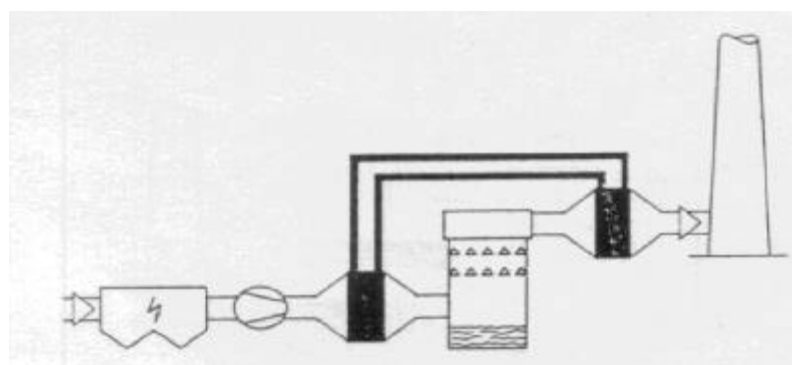
< 7 > (Eco.)



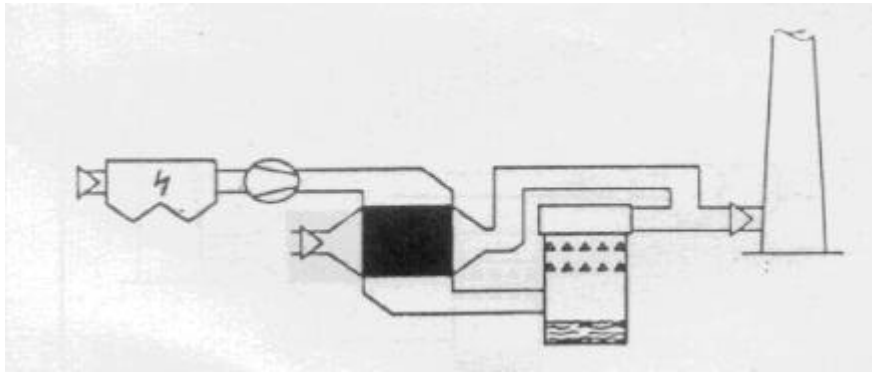
< 8 >



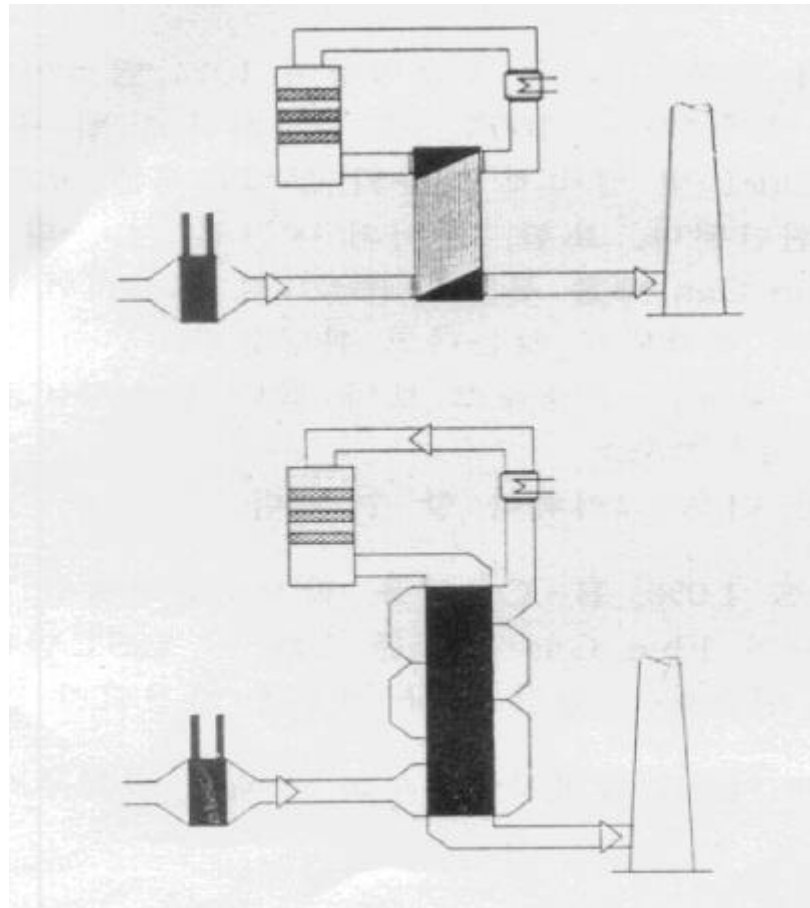
< 9 > (FGD) GG/H ()



< 10 > (FGD) GG/H ()



< 11 > (FGD) GG/H (Hot Air)



< 12 > (DeNOx) Steam Gas Heater GG/H

. Flue Gas

Duct

. FGD DeNOx GG/H
Flue Gas

Flue Gas 40 50

B-C Flue Gas Gas 10% (5
0) 90 100 가

Duct 110

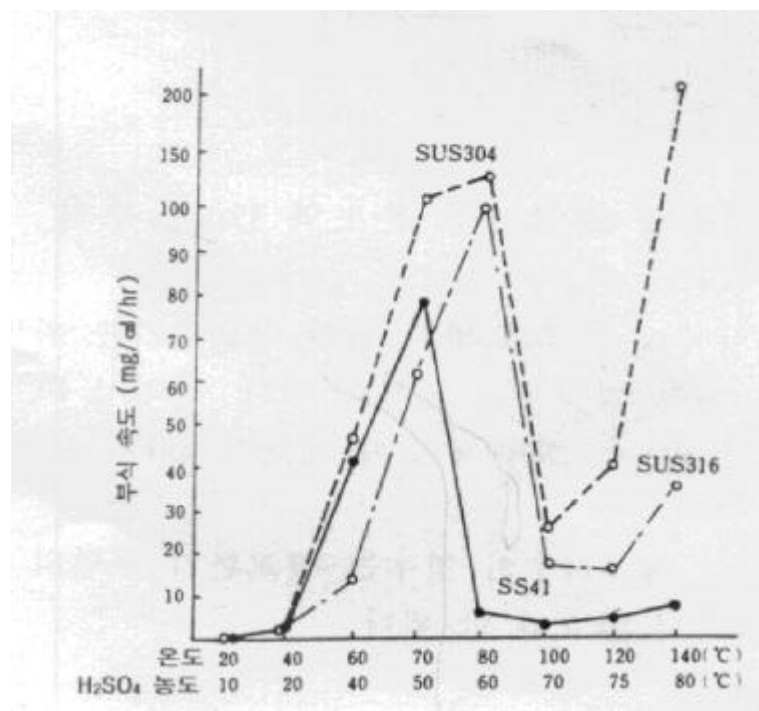
< 4> Duct Flue Gas PBU

Duct (Carbon Steel) . <

13 >

, 90C

H S 1.0%, B-C SA/H GA/H (Tubular)
Flue Gas 105 ~ 125 Duct



< 13 > (H₂O)

(HEAT PIPE)

Heating
가

가



() < 1>
 () 가 가 <
 2> 가 ,
 . 가 (Vapor) 가
 가 .
 (Vapor) .
 wick () .
 , ,
 () .
 () ()
 .
 0 3 ° , 6 °
 .

2.

- 8 .
- 1) (1/3) 7,000
 10,000kcal/m²h
 Sheet Fin 가
 1/3 가 가
 - 2) (50 80%)
 TRU 가 50
 80% , 50 60%가 .
 TRU (가) 25 35Cm .
 - 3) GAS .
 . IDF, FDF
 .
 - 4) 가

. LNG

가 가

가

((Sox, HCL,) Heresite)

5) 가

TRU () 가

6) Draft

가 가 30Cm 10 15 mmAq

7) TRU 가

maintenance가 , , 가

8) . TRU

Fin Tube , , ,

3.

NCMH : Nm³/H
SCMH : Standard (70 ° F)
Tee/Tel : /
Tse/Tsl : /

< 1 2>, < 4 6 >

, Standard (70 ° F) (SCMH) .

$$SCMH_e = NCFHe \times \frac{273 + 21.1}{273} = ACMHe \times \frac{273 + 21.1}{273 + tee}$$

(SFV) 가 (FA) .

(2 3m/sec)

$$FA_{approx} = \frac{SCMH_e + SCFHS}{3600 \times FA}$$

< 1> FA SFV .

$$SF\ V = \frac{SCMHe + SCMHs}{3,600 \times FA}$$

Fin Pitch .

< 5> =Ra)

,

$$Tsl = Tse + Ra \times (Tee - Tse)$$

(Q) .

$$q = NCMHs \times Cp \times (Tsl - Tse)$$

通行 (V) (mm)		
列数	AP/CP	SP
2	—	152
3	203	203
4	254	305
5	305	356
6	343	406
7	394	508

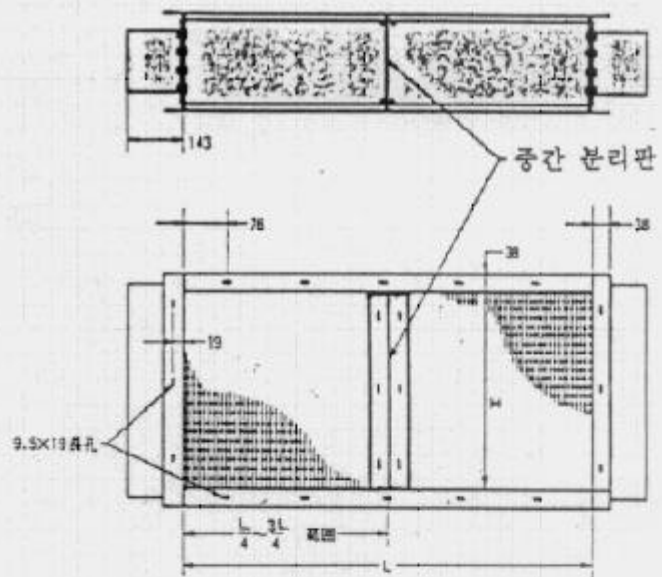
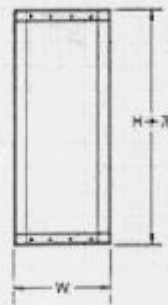


표 1) 전면 면적 (FA) 와 SIZE

ユニット寸法と前面面積 (㎡)																
L (mm)	H (mm)	AP/CP								SP						
		13.5	20.3	27	33.8	40.5	47.3	54	60.8	330	533	686	838	1041	1194	1346
24	610	0.209	0.314	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.204	0.325	—	—	—	—	—
36	914	0.314	0.470	0.627	0.784	—	—	—	—	0.307	0.492	0.632	0.771	—	—	—
48	1219	0.418	0.627	0.836	1.045	1.254	1.463	—	—	0.400	0.650	0.836	1.022	1.273	1.459	—
60	1524	0.523	0.784	1.045	1.306	1.568	1.829	2.090	—	0.502	0.818	1.050	1.282	1.589	1.821	2.053
72	1829	0.627	0.941	1.254	1.568	1.881	2.195	2.508	2.822	0.604	0.975	1.254	1.533	1.904	2.183	2.462
84	2134	—	1.097	1.463	1.829	2.195	2.560	2.926	3.292	—	1.143	1.468	1.793	2.220	2.545	2.871
96	2438	—	1.254	1.672	2.090	2.508	2.926	3.344	3.762	—	1.301	1.672	2.044	2.538	2.908	3.279
108	2743	—	1.411	1.881	2.351	2.822	3.292	3.762	4.232	—	1.468	1.886	2.304	2.861	3.279	3.697
120	3048	—	—	2.090	2.613	3.135	3.658	4.180	4.703	—	—	2.090	2.555	3.177	3.642	4.108
132	3353	—	—	2.299	2.874	3.449	4.023	4.598	5.173	—	—	2.304	2.815	3.493	4.004	4.515
144	3658	—	—	2.508	3.135	3.762	4.389	5.016	5.643	—	—	2.508	3.066	3.809	4.366	4.924
156	3962	—	—	2.717	3.396	4.076	4.755	5.434	6.114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
168	4267	—	—	—	3.658	4.389	5.121	5.852	6.584	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
180	4572	—	—	—	3.919	4.703	5.487	6.270	7.054	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
192	4877	—	—	—	4.180	5.016	5.852	6.688	7.524	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
204	5182	—	—	—	4.441	5.330	6.218	7.105	7.995	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
216	5486	—	—	—	4.703	5.643	6.584	7.524	8.465	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
228	5791	—	—	—	4.964	5.957	6.950	7.942	8.935	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
240	6096	—	—	—	5.225	6.270	7.315	8.360	9.405	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

표 2) SIZE 별 중량

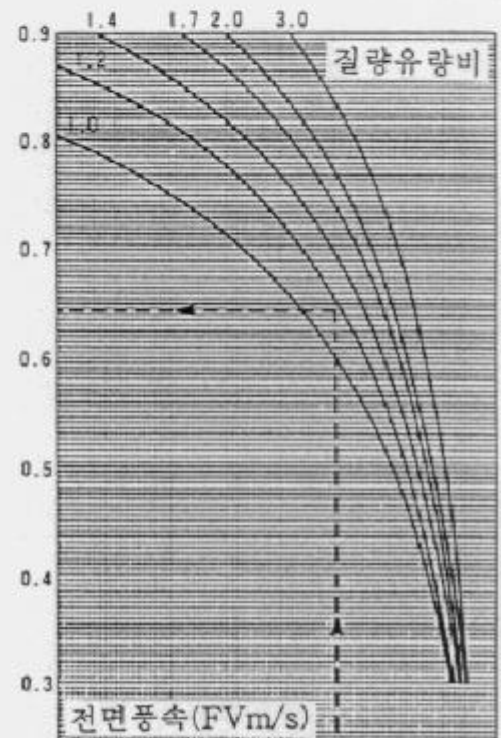
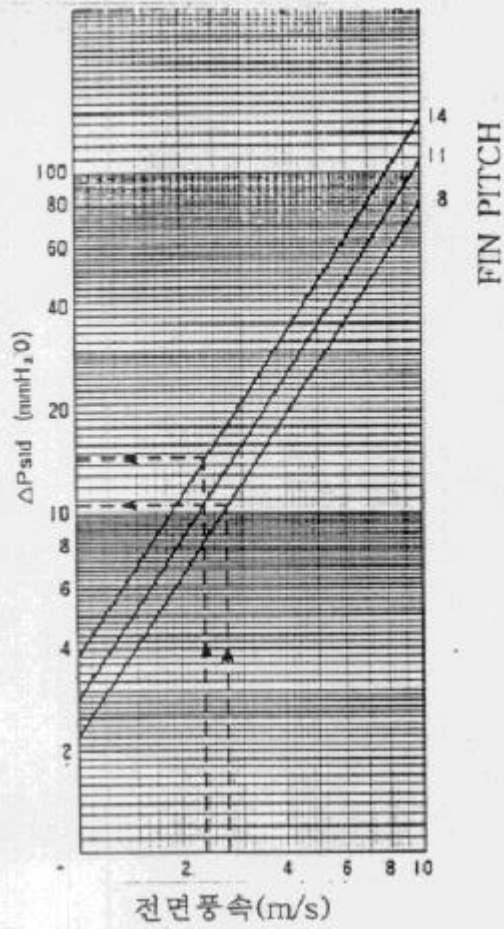
寸 法		標準 重 量 W _{STD} (kg)							
L (mm)	H (mm)	13.5	20.3	27	33.8	40.5	47.3	54	60.8
		343	514	686	857	1029	1200	1372	1543
24	610	42.1	57.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
36	914	57.9	79.8	102.1	123.9	—	—	—	—
48	1219	73.7	102.1	130.0	158.4	186.7	215.1	—	—
60	1524	89.5	123.9	158.4	192.8	227.2	261.6	296.1	—
72	1829	105.3	146.2	186.7	227.2	267.7	308.6	348.7	389.2
84	2134	—	168.1	214.6	261.6	308.2	355.2	401.8	448.3
96	2438	—	190.3	243.0	296.1	348.7	402.2	454.8	507.5
108	2743	—	212.6	270.9	330.5	389.2	448.7	507.5	566.6
120	3048	—	—	299.3	365.3	430.1	495.7	560.5	625.7
132	3353	—	—	327.6	399.7	470.6	542.3	613.6	684.8
144	3658	—	—	355.6	434.2	511.1	589.3	666.2	744.0
156	3962	—	—	384.0	468.6	551.6	636.2	719.3	803.1
168	4267	—	—	—	503.0	592.1	682.8	772.3	862.2
180	4572	—	—	—	537.4	632.6	729.8	825.4	921.4
192	4877	—	—	—	571.9	673.5	776.4	878.0	980.5
204	5182	—	—	—	605.5	714.0	822.5	931.1	1039.6
216	5486	—	—	—	639.9	754.5	869.1	984.1	1098.7
228	5791	—	—	—	673.9	795.0	916.1	1036.8	1157.9
240	6096	—	—	—	708.3	835.5	962.7	1089.8	1217.0

WEIGHT CORRECTION FACTORS, WCF

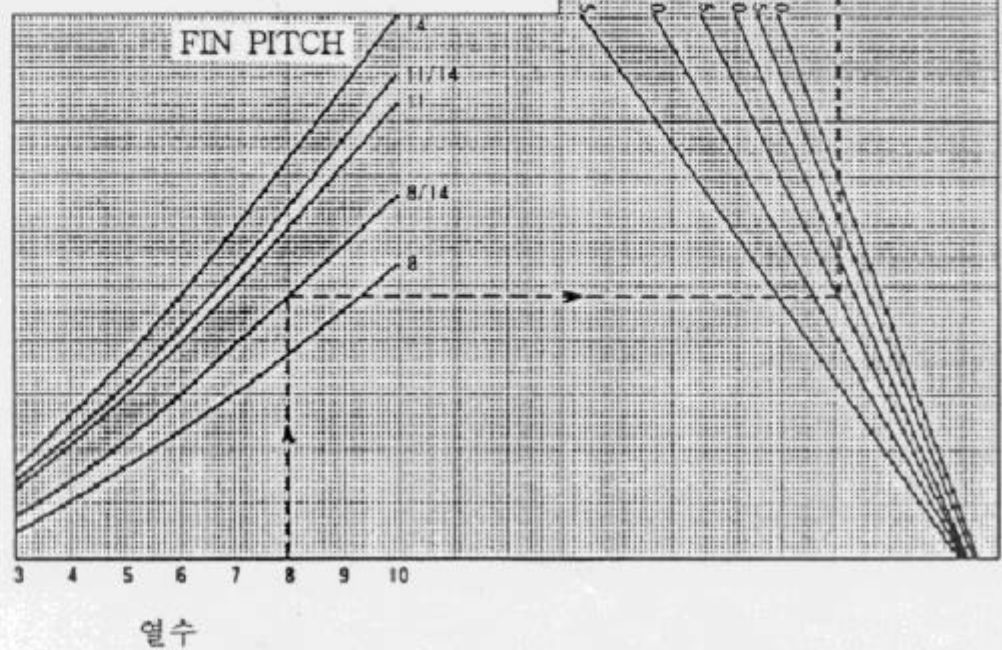
ROWS	WCF _{ROW}
2	0.43
3	0.62
4	0.81
5	1.00
6	1.19
7	1.38
TYPE	WCF _{TYPE}
AP	1.00
CP	1.96
SP	3.33
APT	1.23

FIN SPACING		WCF _{FIN}
AP/CP	8/8	0.88
	8/11	0.94
	8/14	1.00
	11/11	1.00
	11/14	1.07
SP/APT	14/14	1.12
	5/5	0.75
	5/8	0.88
	8/8	1.00

(그림 6) 뿔뿔 손실 AP/CP (5열)



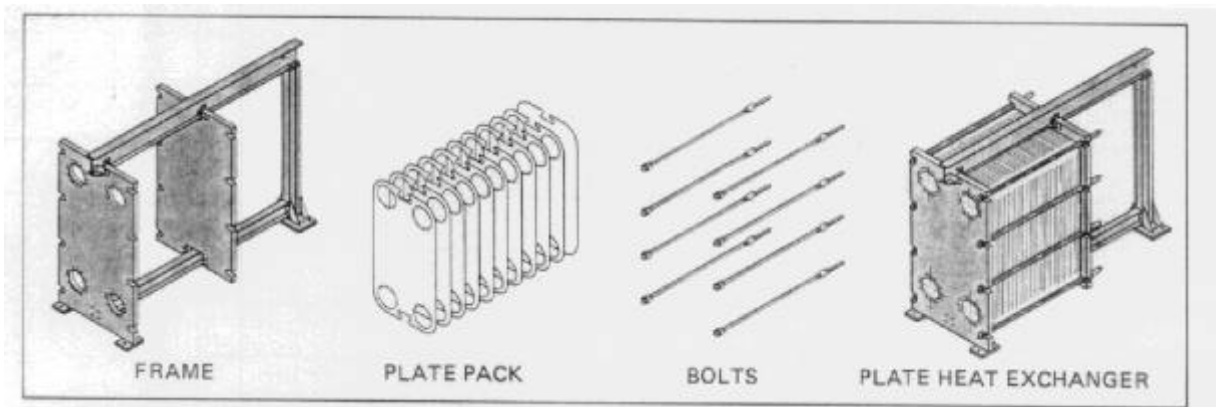
(그림 5) 열 회수율 (Ra)



IV.

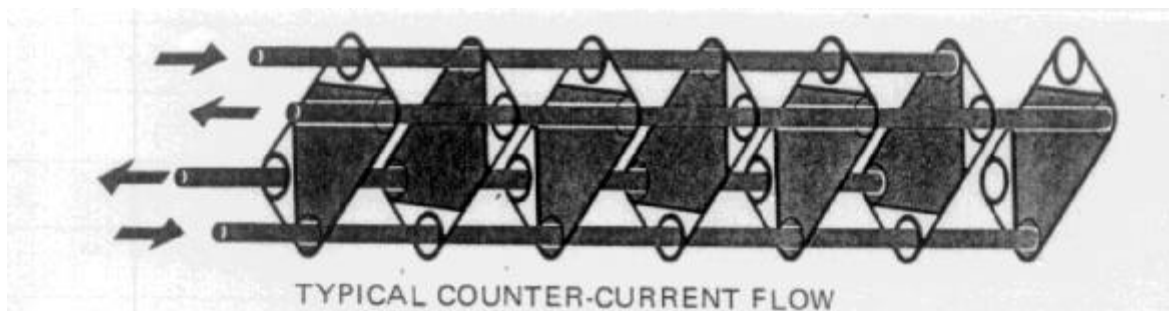
1.

- Frame, Plate pack, Tie bolt (Plate)
(Frame) Tie bolt , .

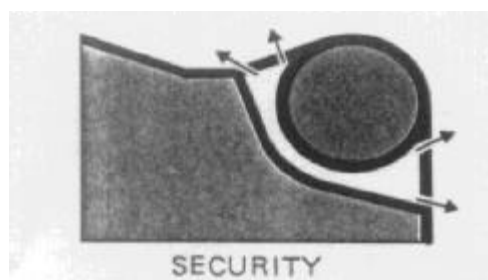


< 1>

- port gasket
gasket
vent .

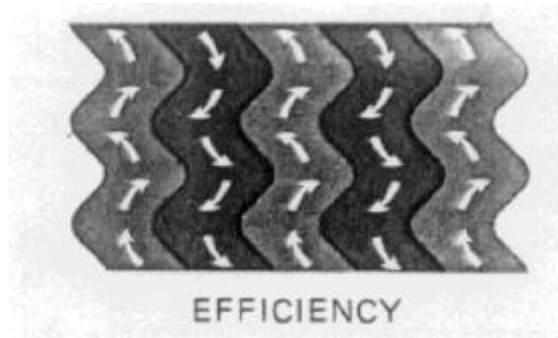


< 2> gasket



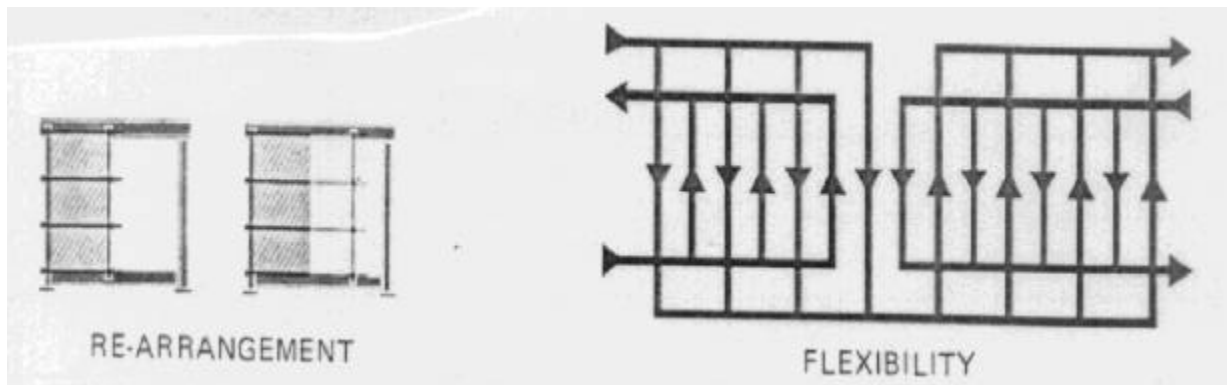
< 3> venting 가

- plate 가 . (u-value : 2,000 6,000kcal/m²h)



< 4 >

- 가 . 1



2.

- Plate gasket .

Plate : sus 304, 316, 316L, HASTELLOY, NICKEL TANTALUM, TITANIUM, TITAN-PALLADIUM

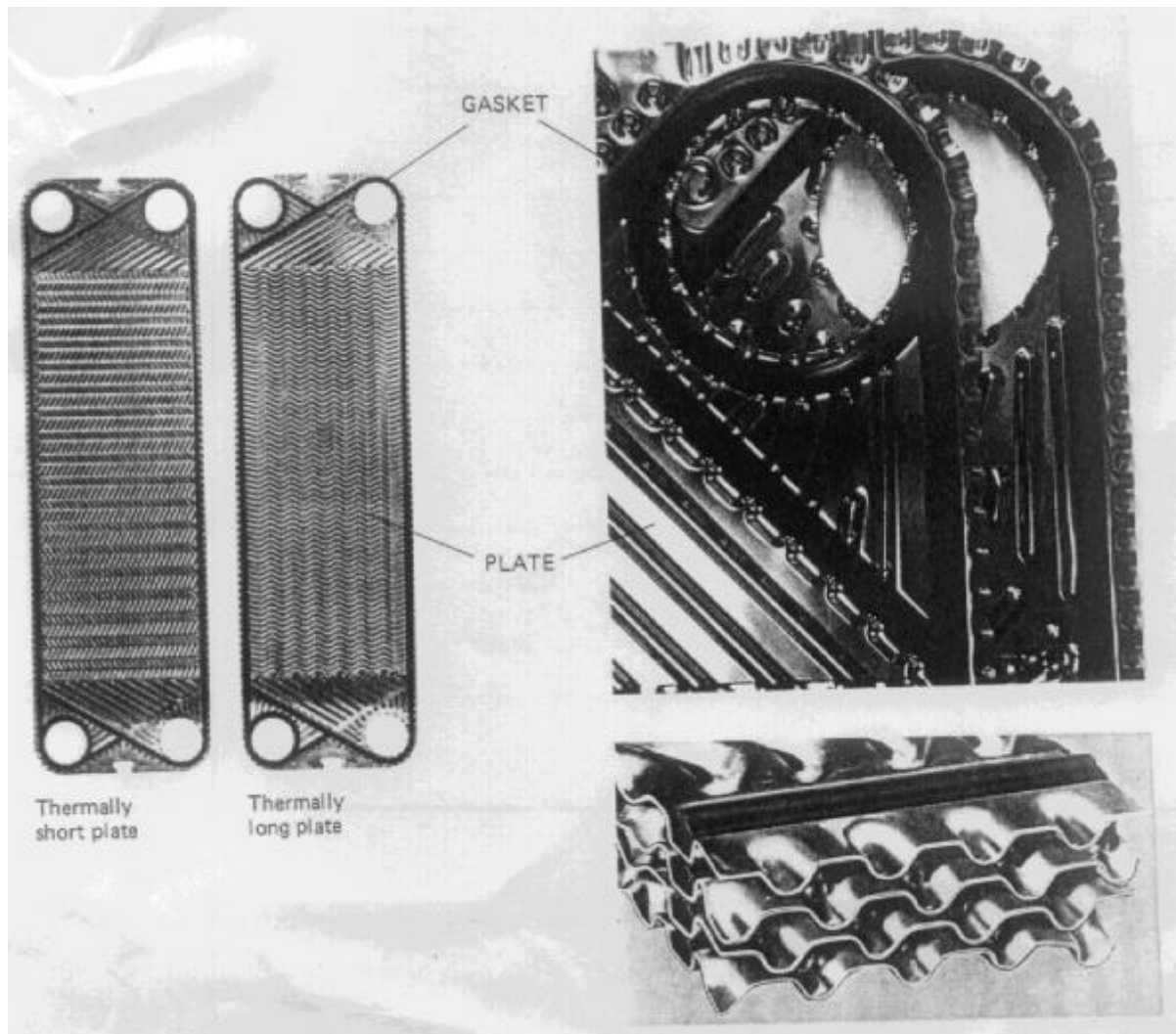
Gasket : SBR -
NBR -
Resim cured bulyl -
Silicone -

Fluoroelastomer -

Compressed asbestos fiber -

EPDM -

Acid resistant fluoroelastomer -



V.

1. Flue Gas Heat Exchanger(GAS/ AIR, GAS/WATER)

_____ / _____

Hl : (kcal/kg)

Qa : (kcal/kg)

Le : GAS (kcal/kg)

Lr : (kcal/kg)

Qs : (kcal/kg)

Qb : (kcal/kg)

Qa = HI - Le - Lr

Qb = HI - Le - Lr + Qs = Qa + Qs

(, 가 ,) X
F(kg/h)

$$- Fa = \frac{X}{Qa} \quad (\text{kg} \cdot / \text{h})$$

$$- Fb = \frac{X}{Qb} = \frac{X}{Qa + Qb}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (X) &= 1 - \frac{Fb}{Fa} = 1 - \frac{\frac{X}{Qa + Qb}}{\frac{X}{Qa}} \\ &= 1 - \frac{Qa}{Qa + Qb} \\ &= \frac{Qb}{Qa + Qb} = \frac{Qs}{Hl - Le - Lr + Qs} \\ &\doteq \frac{Qs}{Hl - Le + Qs} \end{aligned}$$

_____ / _____ ()

(S 0.5%)

ASA/H (180 → 110)

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_s &= \{ G_o + A_o (m - 1) \} \times C_p \times (tg1 - tg2) \\
 &= \{ 11,635 + 10,859 \times (1.2 - 1) \} \times 0.33 \times (180 - 110) \\
 &= 319 (\text{kcal/kg}^\circ)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$Sr = \frac{Q_s}{Q_i \times y_b + Q_s} \times 100 (\%)$$

$$\doteq \frac{Q_s}{HI - Le + Q_s} \times 100 (\%)$$

$$= \frac{319}{9870 - 729 + 319} \times 100$$

$$\doteq 3.4 (\%)$$

$$Fs = \sum F \times Sr$$

) Q_s	:	(kcal/kg $^\circ$)
G_o	:	가 (Nm ³ /kg $^\circ$)
A_o	:	(")
m	:	
$tg1$	:	가 ()
$tg2$	:	가 ()
C_p	:	(Kcal/Nm ³)
Sr	:	(%)
HI	:	(kcal/kg $^\circ$)
Le	:	가 (kcal/kg $^\circ$)
F_s	:	
$\sum F$	:	(K1/)

B GA/H, SA/H 가 (180 → 110)

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_s &= \{ G_o + A_o (m - 1) + A_o m \ell \} \times C_p \times (tg1 - tgw) \\
 &= \{ 11,635 + 10,859 \times (1.2 - 1) + 10,859 \times 1.2 \times 0.2 \} \times 0.33 \times (180 - 110) \\
 &= 379 (\text{kcal/kg}^\circ) \\
 &\quad) \ell : \text{GA/H} \quad 20\% (\quad 10 \quad 30\%)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Sr &= \frac{379}{9,870 - 867 + 379} \times 100 \\
 &= 4.0 (\%)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$) \quad \frac{SA}{H} \quad \frac{SA}{H} \quad + \alpha (\text{가}$$

$$\cdot \frac{SA}{H} \quad (100\%) \text{ AIR } 20 \rightarrow 80$$

$$\begin{aligned} S_s &= (A_o m + A_o m \ell) \times 0.31 \times (t_{a2} - t_{a1}) \times 1/r \\ &= (10,859 \times 1.2 \times 1.2) \times 0.31 \times (80 - 20) \times 1/510 \\ &= 291 \times 1/510 = 0.57(\text{kg/kg} \cdot \text{)} \\ &\quad \text{) r: } \frac{SA}{H} \quad (3KG : 510\text{kcal/kg}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\quad (100 \text{ T/h} \quad , \text{ B-C, } 7,500\text{kg/h} \quad) \\ \cdot \frac{SA}{H} &\quad : 7,500 \times 0.57 = 4,275\text{kg/h} \\ \cdot \text{가} & \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} Q_s' &= Q_s - S_s \cdot r \\ &= 379 - 291 = 88 \text{ (kcal/kg)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} S_r' &= \frac{88}{9870 - 867 + 88} \times 100 \\ &= 0.96 \text{ (\%)} \end{aligned}$$

$$F_s = 7500 \times 0.0096 = 72\text{kg/h}(75.8 \ell / \text{h})$$

□ Economizer (180→110)

$$\begin{aligned} \circ &\quad (\text{Deaerator}) \\ &\quad : 3.4\% \text{ (Case A } Q_s, S_r \text{)} \\ &\quad 4.0\% \text{ (GA/H, } \frac{SA}{H} \text{)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \circ &\quad \text{가} \quad (\quad 140 \quad) \\ &\quad \text{STEAM} \quad (\quad \text{STEAM } h'' = 660\text{kcal/kg, } r = 512.1\text{kcal/kg} \quad) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &: 100\text{T/h} \\ &: 7,500\text{kg/h} \\ &: 70 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\quad (X \text{ T/h}) \\ 100 \times 140 &= 70 \times (100 - X) + 660X \\ X &= 12\text{T/h} \end{aligned}$$

· (tw)

$$\begin{aligned}
 tw &= 70 + \frac{F Q_s}{F w} \\
 &= 70 + \frac{7,500 \times 379}{(100 - 11.86) \times 1,000 \text{ kg} / T} \\
 &= 102.3(\quad)
 \end{aligned}$$

· (X' T/h)

$$\begin{aligned}
 100 \times 140 &= 102.3 \times (100 - X') + 660X' \\
 X' &= 6.76 \text{ T/h}
 \end{aligned}$$

Remark) Economizer

- H/E

가

LMTD

가

H/E

Economizer

COST ()

< > Merit ()

1) Economizer (GAS/WATER)

		Case A	Case B	Case C	Case D
<u>OUTSIDE</u>					
	<u>Flue gas</u>				
Mass Flow	kg/h	22'850	66'184	116'691	181'975
Temperature inlet		210	170	153	210
Temperature outlet		130	115	115.1	130
Pressure drop	mbar	2.86	5.01	5.28	9.19
<u>INSIDE T UGE</u>					
	<u>Feed water</u>				
Mass flow	kg/h	20'000	35'000	80'000	96'000
Temperature inlet		60	80	60	39.5
Temperature outlet		83.8	106.7	74.3	79
Pressure drop	mbar	368	106	331	303
<u>GENERAL</u>					
Heat Transfer cap.	Mcal/h	476	940	1'140	3'786
Mean temp. - diff.	K	95	47	66	108
<u>MERIT</u>	TOE/ Y	446.7	882.2	1'070	3'553.2
	10 ⁶ W/ Y	72	142.6	172.9	574.2
<u>COST (About)</u>	10 ⁶ W	96.0	196.0	158	240
<u>PAY - BACK</u>	YEAR	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.4

Remark) Merit

B - C OIL

Yb : 90% ()

Hl : 9'870kcal/ kg

r : 0.95kg/ ℓ

가 : 160 / ℓ

2) GA/H, GGH

		Case E	Case F	Case G	Case H
<u>OUTSIDE</u>	<u>Flue gas</u>				<u>Clean gas</u>
Mass Flow	kg/h	9'032	8'052	72'636	119'769
Temperature inlet		282.9	338	168	60.0
Temperature outlet		109.8	109.4	105.7	100.0
Pressure drop	mbar	2.19	2.87	5.82	5.11
<u>INSIDE TUBE</u>	<u>Air</u>				<u>Flue gas</u>
Mass flow	kg/h	8'405	7'275	68'103	116'692
Temperature inlet		20	20	20	153.0
Temperature outlet		220.6	293	91.1	112.6
Pressure drop	mbar	6.83	7.48	8.95	10.5
<u>GENERAL</u>					
Hear Transfer cap.	(Qs)Mcal/h	409	485	1'166	1'213
Mean temp. - diff.	K	65.2	64.7	75	52
<u>MERIT</u>	TOE/Y	384	455	1'094	1'138
	10^6W/Y	62.0	73.5	176.8	304.4
<u>COST (About)</u>	10^6W	98.0	144	190	487.0
<u>PAY - BACK</u>	YEAR	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.6

Remark) Merit (Case H)
 Clean Gas Heating Steam
 : $3\text{kg/cm}^2\text{G}$ ($r = 510\text{kcal/kg}$)
 가 : $16'000 / \text{TON}$
 Merit(10^6W/Y)

$$= \frac{Q_s}{r} \times \text{가} \times$$

2. (/ , / , /)

_____ / _____ , _____

r : 가 (kcal/kg)

y_b : (%)

x : (kg/kg)

Q_s : (kcal/h)

S_s : (kg/h)

F_s : (kg/h)

가 , ,

$$S_s = \frac{Q_s}{r} \quad (\text{kg/h})$$

$$F_s = \frac{S_s}{x} \quad (\text{kg/h})$$

$$F_s = \frac{Q_s}{Hl \cdot y_b} \quad (\text{kg/h})$$

3.

가. (y_t) LMTD

○ (Q_s) LMTD가 .

○ LMTD

.

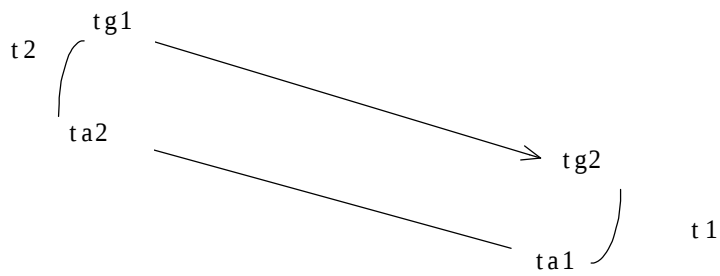
○ Flue gas

.

○ Flue gas (Draft) .

< >

$$\text{LMTD} = \frac{\Delta t_2 - \Delta t_1}{\ln(\Delta t_2 / \Delta t_1)} \times f$$



$$y_{st} = \frac{tg1 - tg2}{tg1 - ta1} \times 100(\%)$$

$$A = \frac{Q_s}{u \cdot LMTD}$$

(m · Cp 가)

- Flue gas : 40 60%
- : 50 70%
- : 80 95%

(LMTD) ()

< >

Flue gas : 89,000Nm³/h x 190

Feed water : 102,000kg/h x 70

$$A = \frac{Q_s}{u \cdot LMTD}$$

LMTD A

()	LMTD(K)	A()
190 → 75(115)	28.7	(195)
190 → 100(90)	56	(100)
190 → 110(80)	64	(88)
190 → 120(70)	72	(78)
190 → 100		
75	2	
120	"	22%